

Regionals Derivatives Level II Study Guide (to be studied along with the Level I Study Guide)

Latin Word	English Meaning	Derivatives	Notes
absum, abesse, afui, afuturus	be absent, be away	absence, absent, absentee, absently, absent-minded	This word is a compound of the preposition <i>ab</i> and the verb <i>sum</i>
alius	another	alien, alienate, alienation, inalienable	similar to <i>alter</i>
alter	the other	adulterate, adulterer, adultery, alter, alteration, altercation, alternate, altruistic, subaltern, unaltered	
ante	before	advance, advanced, advancement, advantage, ancient, anterior, antics, antiquarian, antique, antiquity, avaunt, disadvantage, vamp, vanguard, vantage	This word is also used as a prefix for other Latin verbs, e.g. <i>ante + cedo</i> = to go before (e.g. antecedent)
arma, armorum, N.	arms	alarm, to arm, armada, armadillo, armament, armistice, armor, armored, armory, army disarm, firearm, gendarme, unarmed	
ascendo, ascendere, ascendi, ascensus	climb	ascend, ascent, ascension	
audeo, audēre, ausus sum	dare	audacious, audacity	
auris, auris, F.	ear	auricle, auricular, aural	
aurum, auri, N.	gold	aureole, oriole, Au (chemical symbol)	
caedo, caedere, cecidi, caesus	cut, strike, kill	cement, chisel, circumcise, circumcision, concise, decide, decidedly, decision, homicide, incision, incisive, incisor, indecisive, parricide, precise, precision, regicide, scissors, suicide, undecided	The “cae” stem of this word changes to “ci” in most English derivatives.
campus, campi M. field, plain		aide-de-camp, camp, campaign, camper, champaign, champion, decamp, encamp, encampment, scamp	
caput, capitis, N.	head	achieve, biceps, cabbage, cad, cadet, capital, capitalism, capitalize, capitol, capitulate, captain, cattle, chapter, chattel, chef, chief, decapitation, handkerchief, kerchief, mischief, mischievous, precipice, precipitate, precipitation, precipitous, recapitulate	
carmen, carminis, N.	song	charm, charmer, charming	
casus, casūs, M.	fall, downfall, event, misfortune, death	case, casual, casualty, casuist	This word and its derivatives come from the Latin verb <i>cado</i>
causa, causae, F.	cause	accusation, accusative, accuse, because, cause, excuse, inexcusable, kickshaw	
celer, celeris	swift, fast	accelerate, acceleration, accelerator, celerity	
circum	around	circuit, circuitous, circa	Used as a prefix with other verbs, e.g. <i>circumeo</i> = I go around
claudo, claudere, clausi, clausus	shut, close	cloister, close, closely, closet, closure, conclude, conclusion, conclusive, disclose,	

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		disclosure, enclose, exclude, exclusive, foreclose, include, inclusion, preclude, recluse, seclude, seclusion, sluice	
cogito, cogitare, cogitavi, cogitatus	think	cogitate, cogitation	This word and its derivatives ultimately come from the verb <i>ago</i>
cognosco, cognoscere, cognovi, cognitus	recognize, know	cognition, cognizance, cognizant, connoisseur	This word and its derivatives ultimately come from the verb <i>nosco</i>
cogo, cogere, coegi, coactus	gather, compel	coagulate, cogency, cogent	This word and its derivatives ultimately come from the verb <i>ago</i>
commodus, commoda, commodum	proper, fit, suitable	accommodate, accommodation, commode, commodious	This word and its derivatives ultimately come from the noun <i>modus</i>
conficio, conficere, confeci, confectus	complete	comfit, confection, confectionery, confetti	This word and its derivatives ultimately come from the verb <i>facio</i>
convoco, convocare, convocavi, convocatus	call a meeting	convocation, convoke	This word and its derivatives ultimately come from the noun <i>vox</i>
copia, copiae F.	plenty, supply, pl. troops	copious	
coquus, coqui M.	cook	apricot, biscuit, concoct, concoction, cook, cookery, cuisine, kitchen, precocious, precocity, terra-cotta, uncooked	This word and its derivatives ultimately come from the verb <i>coquo</i>
cras	tomorrow	procrastinate, procrastination	
credo, credere, credidi, creditus	believe, trust	accredit, credence, credentials, credibility, credible, credit, credulity, credulous, creed, discredit, grant, incredible, incredulity, incredulous, miscreant, recreate	
custos, custodis, M	guard	custodian, custody	
deleo, delēre, delevi, deletus	destroy	indelible, delete	
derideo, deridēre, derisi, derisus	mock, make fun of	deride, derision, derisive, derisively	This word and its derivatives ultimately come from the verb <i>rideo</i>
dexter, dextra, dextrum	right	dexterity, dexterous	
difficilis, difficilis, difficile	difficult	difficult, difficulty	This word and its derivatives ultimately come from the verb <i>facio</i>
dissimilis, dissimilis, dissimile	unlike	dissemble, dissimilar, dissimulation	This word and its derivatives ultimately come from the word <i>similis</i>
doleo, dolēre, dolui, dolitus	to be in pain, grieve	condole, condolence, doleful, dolorous, indolence, indolent	
donum, doni, N	gift	donate, donor, donation	This word and its derivatives ultimately come from the verb <i>do</i>
dubito, dubitare, dubitavi, dubitatus	hesitate, doubt	doubt, doubtful, doubtless, dubious, indubitably, redoubtable, undoubted	
eo, ire, ii, itus	go	ambient, ambition, circuit, circuitous, commence, concomitant, constable,	

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		count/countess, county, exit, imperishable, initial, initiate, initiation, initiative, issue, itinerant, itinerary, obituary, perish, perishable, praetorian, preterition, recommence, sedition, seditious, sudden, trance, transient, transit, transition, viscount	
excito, excitare, excitavi, excitatus	wake up	excite, excited, excitedly, excitement, exciting	This word and its derivatives ultimately come from the verb <i>cieo</i>
exercitus, exercitūs, M	army	exercise	This word and its derivatives ultimately come from the verb <i>arceo</i>
exspecto, exspectare, exspectavi, exspectatus	wait for	expect, expectancy, expectant, expectation	This word and its derivatives ultimately come from the verb <i>specto</i>
facilis, facilis, facile	easy	facile, facilitate, facility	This word and its derivatives ultimately come from the verb <i>facio</i>
fama, fama, f.	rumor, reputation	fame, famed, famous	This word and its derivatives ultimately come from the verb <i>for</i>
faveo, favēre, favi, fautus	favor, support	disfavor, favor, favorable, favorite, favoritism, unfavorable	
fero, ferre, tuli, latus	carry	afferent, carboniferous, circumference, confer, conference, conifer, defer, deference, deferential, differ, difference, differentiate, differently, efferent, fertile, fertility, fertilizer, indifferent, infer, inference, infertile, insufferable, odoriferous, offer, pestiferous, prefer, preferable, preference, proffer, refer, referee, reference, suffer, sufferance, transfer, vociferous	
fidelis, fidelis, fidele	faithful	faith, faithful, faithless, fealty, fidelity, infidel, infidelity, perfidious, perfidy	This word and its derivatives ultimately come from the noun <i>fides</i>
finitimus, finitima, finitimum	neighboring	affinity, confine, define, definite, final, finale, finality, finance, financier, fine, fineness, finery, finesse, finish, finite, indefinite, infinite, infinitesimal, infinitive, paraffin, refine, unfinished	This word and its derivatives ultimately come from the noun <i>fnis</i>
flos, floris, M.	flower	cauliflower, cornflower, deflower, flora, floral, florid, florin, florist, flour, flourish, flower, floweret, flowery, wallflower	
fluo, fluere, fluxi, fluctus	flow	affluence, affluent, confluence, conflux, effluence, fluctuate, fluctuation, fluency, fluent, fluid, flume, flux, influence, influenza, influx, mellifluous, reflux, superfluous	
fortuna, fortunae F.	fortune	fortunate, fortune, misfortune, unfortunate	
frango, frangere, fregi, fractus	break	fraction, fractional, fracture, fragile, fragment, frail, frailty, fritter, infraction, infringe, osprey, refract, refractive	
gaudeo, gaudēre, gavisus sum	rejoice	enjoy, enjoyable, gaud, gaudy, joy, joyful, joyless, joyous, overjoyed, rejoice	

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gens, gentis, f. genus, generis, N.	race, clan, tribe birth, descent, class	benign, benignant, congenial, congenital, degenerate, degeneration, engender, engine, engineer, gendarme, gender, general, generalization, generally, generate, generation, generator, generic, generosity, generous, genial, genie, genitive, genre, gent, genteel, gentile, gentle, gentleman, gently, gentry, genuine, germ, germinate, gin, indigenous, ingenious, ingenuity, ingenuous, jaunty, malign, malignant, primogeniture, progenitor, progeny, regenerate	
gratia, gratiae, F.	charm, influence, thanks	agree, agreeable, congratulate, disagree, disgrace, disgraceful, grace, graceless, gracious, grateful, gratification, gratitude, gratuitous, gratuity, ingrate, ingratiating, ingratitude, maugre	This word and its derivatives ultimately come from the adjective <i>gratus</i>
gravis, gravis, grave	heavy, serious	aggravate, aggravation, aggrieve, grave, graveness, gravitation, gravity, grief, grievance, grieve, grievous	
haereo, haerere, haesi, haesus	cling, stick	adhere, adherence, adhesion, adhesive, cohere, coherence, cohesion, hesitancy, hesitate, hesitation, incoherent, inherent	
hospes, hospitis, M.	host, guest	hospice, hospitable, hospital, hospitality, host, hostage, hostel, hostess, hostler, hotel, inhospitable, ostler	
iaceo, iacere, iacui	lie down	adjacent, gist, joist	
idem, eadem, idem	the same	see <i>is, ea, id</i> below	
ignis, ignis, M.	fire	igneous, ignite, ignition	
imber, imbris, M.	rain	imbricate	
impedimentum, impedimenti, N. impedio, impedire, impedivi, impeditus	hindrance, obstacle; (pl) baggage hinder	impeach, impeachment, impede, impediment	This word and its derivatives ultimately come from the noun <i>pes</i>
impetus, impetus, M.	attack	impetuosity, impetuous, impetuously, impetus	This word and its derivatives ultimately come from the verb <i>peto</i>
incipio, incipere, incepti, inceptus	begin	inception, incipient	This word and its derivatives ultimately come from the verb <i>capio</i>
iniuria, iniuriae, F.	wrong, injury	injury, injury, injurious	This word and its derivatives ultimately come from the noun <i>ius</i>
inter	among	enter, entrails, entrance, entrée, entry, intern, internal, intimacy, intimate, intimately, intimation, intrinsic, intrinsically	Also used as a prefix for other Latin words
is, ea, id	he, she, it	identical, identification, identify, identity	

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iubeo, iubēre, iussi, iussus	order	jussive	
ius, iuris, N.	law, right, justice	abjure, adjure, adjust, adjustment, conjure, conjuror, injure, injury, injustice, jurisdiction, jurisprudence, jurist, juror, jury, just, justice, justifiable, justification, justly, maladjusted, perjure, perjury, unjust	
lavo, lavare, lavi, lautus	wash	ablution, alluvial, deluge, dilute, dilution, launder, laundry, lava, lavatory, lave, laver, lavish, lavishly, lotion	
legatus, legati, M.	envoy	delegate, delegation, legate, legation, relegate	This word and its derivatives ultimately come from the noun <i>lex</i>
lente	slowly	relent, relentless, unrelenting	
liber, libera, liberum libertas, libertatis, F.	free freedom	deliver, deliverance, delivery, illiberal, liberal, liberality, liberate, liberation, libertine, liberty, livery	
lingua, linguae, F.	tongue, language	language, linguistic	
litus, litoris, n.	shore, seashore	littoral	
locus, loci, M.	place	collocation, couch, couchant, dislocate, lieu, lieutenant, local, locality, locally, locate, location, locomotive	
luna, lunae, F.	moon	interlunar, lunacy, lunar, lunatic	
magister, magistri, M.	master, chief, director	maestro, magisterial, magistracy, magistrate, master, masterful, masterpiece, mastery, mayor, mister	This word and its derivatives ultimately come from the adverb <i>magis</i>
mare, maris, N.	sea	cormorant, marinate, marine, mariner, maritime, rosemary, submarine	
maritus, mariti, M.	husband	intermarriage, intermarry, marital, marriage, married, marry, remarry, unmarried	
maximus, maxima, maximum	biggest, greatest	maximum	
medius, media, medium	in the middle of	demigod, immediate, intermediary, intermediate, mean (middle), meantime, meanwhile, medial, median, mediate, mediator, medieval, mediocre, mediocrity, meridian, moiety	
memoria, memoriae F.	memory	commemorate, immemorial, memoir, memorable, memorial, memorize, memory, remember, remembrance, unremembered	This word and its derivatives ultimately come from the adjective <i>memor</i>
miser, misera, miserum	unhappy, sad	commiserate, commiseration, miserable, misery	
mons, montis, M.	mountain	amount, dismount, insurmountable, mount, mountain, mountainous, mountebank, paramount, remount, surmount, tantamount	
multitudo, multitudinis, f.	crowd	multitude, multitudinous	This word and its derivatives ultimately come from the adjective <i>multus</i>

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narro, narrare, narravi, narratus	tell	narrate, narrator, narrative	
natura, naturae, F.	nature	natural, naturalist, naturalization, nature	This word and its derivatives ultimately come from the verb <i>nascor</i>
necesse	necessary	necessary, unnecessary, necessitate, necessarily	This word and its derivatives ultimately come from the verb <i>cedo</i>
neglegens, neglegentis	careless	negligent, neglectful, negligible, neglect, negligee	This word and its derivatives ultimately come from the verb <i>lego</i>
nescio, nescire, nescivi, nescitus	not know	nice, nicety	This word and its derivatives ultimately come from the verb <i>scio</i>
nobilis, nobilis, nobile	noble	noble, nobility, nobly	This word and its derivatives ultimately come from the verb <i>nosco</i>
noceo, nocēre, nocui, nocitus	harm	innocence, innocent, innocuous, noxious, nuisance, obnoxious	
notus, nota, notum	well, known, famous	annotate, banknote, denote, keynote, notable, notary, notation, note, notebook, noted, noteworthy	This word and its derivatives ultimately come from the noun <i>nota</i>
nullus	no, none	annul, null, nullification, nullify, nullity	
numero, numerare, numeravi, numeratus	count	enumerate, enumeration, innumerable, number, numberless, numeral, numerical, numerous, outnumber, supernumerary	
nuntius, nuntii, M.	messenger	announce, announcement, annunciation, denounce, denunciation, enunciate, nuncio, pronounce, pronounced, pronouncement, pronunciation, renounce, renunciation, unannounced	
ob	on account of	This is used as a prefix attached to other Latin verbs	
occupo, occupare, occupavi, occupatus	seize	occupant, occupancy, occupy	This word and its derivatives ultimately come from the verb <i>capio</i>
omnis, omnis, omne	each, every, all	bus, omnibus, omnipotence, omnipotent, omnipresent, omniscience, omniscient, omnivorous	
ordo, ordinis, M.	row, line	coordinate, disorder, extraordinarily, extraordinary, inordinate, insubordinate, ordain, order, orderly, ordinance, ordinarily, ordinary, ordination, ordinance, preordain, subordinate	
ostendo, ostendere, ostendi, ostentus	show	ostensible, ostensibly, ostentatious	This word and its derivatives ultimately come from the verb <i>tendo</i>
par, paris	equal	apparel, comparable, comparative, compare, comparison, compeer, disparage, disparity, incomparable, nonpareil, pair, parity, peer, peerage, peerless, umpire	
pauci, paucae, pauca	few	paucity	
pereo, perire, perii, peritus	perish, die	perish, perishable, imperishable	This word and its derivatives

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			ultimately come from the verb <i>eo</i>
persuadeo, persuadēre, persuasi, persuasus	persuade	dissuade, persuade, persuasive, persuasion	This word and its derivatives ultimately come from the verb <i>suadeo</i>
pessimus, pessima, pessimum	worst	pessimist, pessimistic, pessimism; impair	This word and its derivatives ultimately come from the adjective <i>peior</i>
peto, petere, petivi, petitus	search for, head for, attack	appetite, appetizer, compete, competence, competency, competent, competition, competitive, impetuosity, impetuous, incompetence, incompetent, perpetual, perpetuate, perpetuity, petition, petitioner, petulance, repeat, repetition	
plenus, plena, plenum	full	accomplish, accomplishment, complement, complementary, complete, completely, completion, compliance, compliment, comply, deplete, depletion, expletive implement, plenary, plenipotentiary, plenitude, plenteous, plentiful, plenty, replenish, replete, supplement, supply	
plurimus, plurimi, plurimum	very many	plural, plurality, surplus	This word and its derivatives ultimately come from the word <i>plus</i>
poena, poenae, F	punishment	subpoena	
poeta, poetae, M.	poet	poet, poetry, poem	
populus, populi, M.	people	depopulate, people, populace, popular, popularize, populate, population, populist, pub, public, publication, publicist, publicly, publish, pueblo, republic, unpopular	
porta, portae, F.	gate	porch, portal, portcullis, porter, porthole, portico, portiere	
posco, poscere, poposci	demand	expostulate, postulate	
post	after, behind	posterity, postern, posthumous, postwar, preposterous, puny	
praesum, praesesse, praefui	be in command	present, presence, presentation, presentment	This word and its derivatives ultimately come from the verb <i>sum</i>
princeps, principis, M.	chief, emperor, leader	prince, principal, principal	This word and its derivatives ultimately come from the verb <i>capio</i>
publicus, publica, publicum	public	See <i>populus</i>	
pugna, pugnae F.	fight, battle	impugn, poniard, pugnacious, repugnance, repugnant	
punio, punire, punivi, punitus	punish	punitive, punish, punishment	
recipio, recipere, recepi, receptus	take back, accept	recapture, receipt, receive, receptacle, reception, recipe, recipient, recover, recuperate	This word and its derivatives ultimately come from the verb <i>capio</i>
regnum, regni, N.	kingdom	See <i>rego</i>	
rego, regere, rexi, rectus	rule	address, adroit, alert, correct, corrective, correctly, direct, direction, directly, director, directory, dirge, dirigible, dress, dressy, drest, erect, erection, escort,	

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		headdress, incorrect, incorrigible, indirect, insurgent, insurrection, irregular, irregularity, misrule, overrule, rail, railroad, railway, rectangle, rectify, rectitude, rectory, redress, regency, regent, regime, regimen, regiment, regimental, region, regional, regular, regularity, regulate, regulator, reign, resource, resurrection, rule, ruler, source, surge, undress, unruly	
repello, repellere, repulse, repulses	drive back	repel, repulsive, repulsion	This word and its derivatives ultimately come from the verb <i>pellō</i>
respondeo, respondēre, respondi, responsus	respond, reply	correspond, correspondence, correspondent, despondence, despondency, espousal, espouse, irresponsible, respond, response, responsibility, responsible, responsive, spousal, spouse	This word and its derivatives ultimately come from the verb <i>spondeo</i>
retineo, retinēre, retinui, retentus	retain, keep	rein, retain, retention, retentive, retinue	This word and its derivatives ultimately come from the verb <i>teneo</i>
sacer, sacra, sacrum	sacred	consecrate, desecrate, execrable, execrate, sacerdotal, sacrament, sacred, sacrifice, sacrilege, sacrilegious, sexton	
satis	enough	asset, dissatisfaction, dissatisfied, insatiable, insatiate, satiate, satiety, satisfaction, satisfactorily, satisfactory, satisfy	
sedeo, sedēre, sedi, sessus	sit	assess, assiduity, assiduous, assizes, besiege, dispossess, insidious, obsess, possess, possession, possessive, prepossession, preside, president, repossess, reside, residence, residual, residue, sedate, sedative, sedentary, sediment, session, siege, sizable, size, subside, subsidiary, subsidize, subsidy, supersede, surcease	
sentio, sentire, sensi, sensus	feel	assent, consent, dissension, dissent, insensate, insensibility, nonsense, presentiment, resent, resentful, scent, sensation, sensational, sense, senseless, sensibility, sensible, sensitive, sensory, sensual, sensuous, sentence, sententious, sentient, sentiment, sentimental	
similis, similis, simile	similar	assemblage, assemble, assembly, assimilate, assimilation, dissemble, dissimilar, ensemble, reassemble, resemblance, resemble, semblance, similar, similarity, similarly, similitude, simulate, simultaneously	
sinister, sinistra, sinistrum	left	sinister	
soleo, solēre, solitus sum	be accustomed	insolence, insolent, obsolete	
solus, sola, solum	alone	desolate, desolation, sole, solely, soliloquy, solitaire, solitary, solitude, solo, sullen, sullenly, sullenness	
sonitus, sonitūs, M.,	sound	consonance, consonant, dissonance, resonance, resound, sonata, sonnet,	This word and its derivatives ultimately come from the verb <i>sono</i>

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		sonorous, sound, unison	
spero, sperare, speravi, speratus	hope	despair, desperado, desperate, desperation	This word and its derivatives ultimately come from the noun <i>spes</i>
statim	at once, immediately	stat	
super	above	insuperable, somersault, soprano, sovereign, sovran, superb, superiority, supernal, supremacy, supreme, supercede	Also added as a prefix to other verbs, e.g. supersum
tempto, temptare, temptavi, temptatus	try	attempt, tempt, temptation, tempting, tentacle, tentative	
timidus, timida, timidum	afraid	intimidate, intimidation, timid, timidity, timidly, timorous	This word and its derivatives ultimately come from the verb <i>timeo</i>
tollo, tollere, sustuli, sublatus	raise, lift	extol, intolerable, intolerance, tolerable, tolerant, tolerate	
totus, tota, totum	whole	factotum, total, totality, totally	
trans	across	Used as a prefix with other Latin words, e.g. <i>trans + eo = I go across</i>	
turba, turbae, F.	crowd	disturb, imperturbable, perturb, perturbation, trouble, troublesome, turbid, turbine, turbulence, turbulent, undisturbed, untroubled	
uxor, uxoris, F.	wife	uxorial, uxorious, uxoricide	
valeo, valere, valui	be well	avail, available, convalesce, convalescent, equivalent, evaluate, invalid, invaluable, prevail, prevalence, unavailing, valedictorian, valence, valiant, valid, validity, valor, valorous, valuable, valuation, value	
verus, vera, verum	true	aver, veracity, verdict, verify, verily, veritable, verity, very	
vexo, vexare, vexavi, vexatus	annoy	vex, vexation, vexatious	
vinco, vincere, vici, victus	conquer	convict, convince, evince, invincible, vanquish, victorious, victory	
vivo, vivere, vixi, victus	live	convivial, revival, revive, survival, survive, viand, victuals, vital, vitality, vitally, vitamin, vivacious, vivacity, vive, vivid, vividly, vivify	
volo, velle, volui	want	benevolence, benevolent, involuntary, malevolent, volition, voluntarily, voluntary, volunteer	
vulnus, vulneris, N.	wound	invulnerable, vulnerable	